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# SB 54 (De León) The California Values Act

## **PURPOSE**

To protect the safety and well-being of all Californians by ensuring that state and local resources are not used to fuel mass deportations, separate families, and ultimately hurt California's economy.

### **BACKGROUND**

The President's Executive Orders and the accompanying Department of Homeland Security memorandums outline a mass deportation strategy that will encompass a broad category of immigrants. These documents describe the federal government's plan to use local law enforcement as "force multipliers" for immigration enforcement, relying heavily on police to help deport the greatest number of people possible. Aggressive federal immigration enforcement strategies are already underway. ICE arrests in courthouses and outside of schools are alarming new trends that have had chilling effects in the immigrant community.

A relationship of trust between California's immigrant residents and our state and local agencies, including police, schools, and hospitals, is essential to carry out basic state and local functions. That trust is threatened when state and local agencies are involved in immigration enforcement.

Currently, at least 65-75% of all deportations nationwide are the result of collaboration between law enforcement agencies and Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) or Customs and Border Protection (CBP). This collaboration invokes widespread fear in immigrant communities. According to the Los Angeles Times, Los Angeles Chief of Police Charlie Beck recently reported that "sexual assault reports have dropped 25% among the city's Latino population since the beginning of 2017 compared with the same period last year, adding that reports of domestic violence have fallen by 10%." For these reasons, it is necessary to evaluate the appropriate use of state and local resources for immigration enforcement purposes and recognize the devastating impact deportations have on a state with thousands of mixed status families, and a heavily immigrant workforce.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Insecure Communities: Latino Perceptions of Police Involvement in Immigration Enforcement, Nik Theodore, Dep't of Urban Planning and Policy, University of Illinois at Chicago (May 2013)

## **PROPOSAL**

The California Values Act will provide essential safeguards to ensure that police, schools, health facilities, and courts remain accessible to all Californians and that California's limited resources are not diverted to practices that undermine the public safety.

- Safe Zones—California schools, health facilities, public libraries, and courthouses will remain safe and accessible to all California residents, regardless of immigration status. Each shall establish policies that limit immigration enforcement on their premises to the fullest extent possible consistent with federal and state law.
- 2. **Limitations on law enforcement**—Senate Bill 54 prohibits law enforcement agencies (including school police and security departments) from using resources to investigate, interrogate, detain, detect, or arrest people for immigration enforcement purposes. Restrictions include:
  - Inquiring into an individual's immigration status.
  - Detaining a person based on a hold request from Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE).
  - o Arresting a person based on a civil immigration warrant.
  - Participating in 287(g) agreements or any program that deputizes police as immigration agents.
  - Participating in border patrol activities, including warrantless searches.
  - Using immigration agents as interpreters.
- 3. **Notifications and Transfers**—Allows law enforcement to notify immigration authorities about individuals with certain offenses on their criminal records. Also allows for individuals to be transferred to immigration authorities, without a warrant, but only after being convicted of a crime. Both notifications and transfers will be subject to the crimes listed in a revised TRUST Act (2013).
- 4. **Taskforce Participation**—Local law enforcement will continue to be able to participate in multi-agency taskforces, such as those investigating human trafficking, cybersecurity, and drug trafficking, so long as immigration enforcement is not the primary purpose of the taskforce.

#### **SUPPORT**

Abriendo Puertas/Opening Doors
Advancement Project
Alliance San Diego
American Academy of Pediatrics, California
American Civil Liberties Union of California
American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees
Asian Americans Advancing Justice - California
Asian American Criminal Trial Lawyers Association
Asian Law Alliance
ASPIRE
Anti-Defamation League

Bill Wilson Center

California Academy of Family Physicians

California Adolescent Health Collaborative

CaliforniaHealth+ Advocates

California Association for Bilingual Education

California Calls

California Catholic Conference, Inc.

California Central Valley Journey for Justice

California Civil Liberties Advocacy

California Federation of Teachers

California Immigrant Policy Center

Californians for Justice Education Fund

California La Raza Lawyers Association

California Labor Federation

California Partnership to End Domestic Violence

California State Student Association

California Nurses Association

California Teachers Association

Californians Together Coalition

California Young Democrats

Center for Gender & Refugee Studies

Center for Policy Initiatives

Central American Resource Center - Los Angeles

Centro Laboral de Graton

Children's Defense Fund - CA

Common Sense Kids Action

Contra Costa County Social Justice Alliance of the Interfaith Council

Contra Costa's Family Economic Security Partnership

County of Alameda

County of Marin

County of Santa Clara

Courage Campaign

CREDO

**Dream Team Los Angeles** 

**Dolores Huerta Foundation** 

Dr. Ref Rodrigues, LAUSD Board Member

**Drug Policy Alliance** 

**Equality California** 

Esperanza Immigrant Rights Project of Catholic Charities of Los Angeles

**Evergreen Teachers Association** 

Faith in the Valley

Filipino Youth Coalition

Immigrant Legal Resource Center

Inland Coalition for Immigrant Justice

Inland Empire Immigrant Youth Coalition

Jewish Family Service of Los Angeles

Jewish Federation of the Sacramento Region

Jewish Public Affairs Committee of California

Koreatown Immigrant Workers Alliance

La Raza Roundtable de California

La Raza Law Student Association of UC Davis Law School

Latino and Latina Roundtable

Latino Coalition for a Healthy California

League of California Cities Latino Caucus

Legal Aid Association of California

Los Angeles Community College District

Los Angeles County Democratic Party

Los Angeles County Supervisor Hilda Solis

Los Angeles County Supervisor Sheila Kuehl

Loyola Immigrant Justice Clinic

Lutheran Office of Public Policy—California

Marin Human Rights Commission

Mayor Eric Garcetti, City of Los Angeles

Mayor Casillas Salas, City of Chula Vista

Mayor Cecilia Valdez, City of san Pablo

Mayor Christopher L. Cabaldon, City of West Sacramento

Mayor Jim B. Clarke, City of Culver City

Mayor John Heilman, City of West Hollywood

Mayor Kirsten Keith, City of Menlo Park

Mayor Libby Schaaf, City of Oakland

Mayor Miguel A. Pulido, City of Santa Ana

Mayor Robert Garcia, City of Long Beach

Mayor Susan Ornelas, City of Arcata

Mayor Ted Winterer, City of Santa Monica

Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund

Mi Familia Vota

Mixteco/Indigena Community Organizing Project

Monument Impact

Multi-faith Action Coalition

Muslim Student Association West

National Lawyers Guild, Los Angeles

North County Immigration Task Force of San Diego

National Council of Jewish Women California

National Day Laborer Organizing Network

**National Immigration Law Center** 

Nikkei for Civil Rights & Redress

Nikkei Progressives

Orange County Immigrant Youth United

Our Family Coalition

PICO California

Planned Parenthood of the Pacific Southwest

The Pride Law Firm

The Utility Reform Network

Redlands Area Democratic Club

San Diego Dream Team

San Diego Immigrant Rights Consortium

San Diego La Raza Lawyers Association

San Joaquin Immigrant Youth Collective

San Jose Evergreen Community College District

Santa Barbara Women's Political Committee

Santa Cruz County Immigrant Rights Project

**SEIU UFCW** 

SEIU Local 1021

SEIU California

SEIU-USWW

Silicon Valley Leadership Group

Somos Mayfair

South Asian Network

Tongan American Youth Foundation

Town of Portola Valley

The Children's Partnership

Training Occupational Development Educating Communities Legal Center

Unite Here

Utility Workers Union of America

Uplift

Village Connect, Inc.

Voices for Progress Education Fund

Warehouse Worker Resource Center

Western Center on Law and Poverty

YWCA Glendale

For more information, please contact Alexandra Salgado, (916) 651-4024, <u>Alexandra Salgado @sen.ca.gov</u>

<sup>\*</sup>updated as of 9/11/2017