

Section 2.4

Part V

Sorted $\{ \underset{1}{15.1}, \underset{2}{15.2}, \underset{3}{15.3}, \underset{4}{15.5}, \underset{5}{15.6}, \underset{6}{15.7}, \underset{7}{15.7}, \underset{8}{15.8} \} \leftarrow$ Sorted

Median

$n=8$, even, median positions: $\frac{n}{2}$ and $\frac{n}{2}+1$

Median = $\tilde{x}$ = avg. of values in these positions.
 $\tilde{x} = \frac{15.5 + 15.6}{2} = 15.55$ ← A.K.A. the second quartile.
 Q_2

The First Quartile (Q_1) = median of the lower $\frac{1}{2}$ of the data set (exclude middle value if n is odd).

Juice bottles, "lower $\frac{1}{2}$ " : $\underset{1}{15.1}, \underset{2}{15.2}, \underset{3}{15.3}, \underset{4}{15.5}$

$$Q_1 = \frac{15.2 + 15.3}{2} = 15.25$$

The Third Quartile (Q_3) = median of the upper $\frac{1}{2}$ of the data set (exclude middle value if n is odd).

Juice bottles, "upper $\frac{1}{2}$ ": 15.6₁, 15.7₂, 15.7₃, 15.8₄

$$Q_3 = \frac{15,7 + 15,7}{2} = 15,7$$

The inter-quartile range (the length of the 'middle 50'). $\nwarrow$ IQR

$$1QR = Q_3 - Q_1 = 15.7 - 15.25 = 0.45 \leftarrow$$