# SP21: Reflexive Verbs

Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Student ID Number: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Instructor: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class Level: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

For media links in this activity, visit [the LLC Spanish Tutoring website](https://www.mtsac.edu/llc/passportrewards/spanishdlas/index.html). Find your DLA number to see all the resources to finish your DLA.

## Learning Outcomes: You will be able to…

* Recognize common reflexive verbs;
* Conjugate verbs in the reflexive;
* Create original sentences in Spanish using reflexive verbs.

## Section 1: Forming Reflexive Verbs

* Reflexive Verbs are used when “the doer” of the action and “the receiver” of the action are the same. In a reflexive sentence, the subject and the direct object (DO) are the same.

For example:

**Non-reflexive**

My mother (subject) wakes (verb) me (DO) up.

**The subject, “My mother” and the DO, “me” are different.**

**Reflexive**

I (subject) wake (verb) myself (DO) up.

**The subject, “I” and the DO, “myself” are the same person.**

* Reflexive Verbs are used to express daily routine, states of mind, etc.
* The infinitive form of a reflexive verb ends in **“se”**. For example, **“despertarse”**—to wake up. But when conjugating those verbs, you just need to drop the complement “se” and see if the verb ends in **-ar**, **-er**, or **-ir**, and then conjugate it normally. The reflexive pronoun can come before the verb or be attached to an infinitive.

***Non reflexive verbs:***

*The action is done to another*

*despertar–* to wake up (someone else)

*acostar–* to put someone to bed

*lavar–* to wash (someone/something else)

*levantar–* to get (someone else) up

*peinar–* to comb (someone else’s hair)

*secar–* to dry (someone/something else)

*quitar–* to remove

*vestir–* to dress (someone else)

*bañar–* to give (someone/something) a bath

***Reflexive verb:***

*The action is done to oneself*

*despertarse–* to wake (oneself) up

*acostarse–* to go to bed

*lavarse–* to wash (oneself)

*levantarse–* to get (oneself) up

*peinarse–* to comb (one’s own hair)

*secarse–* to dry (oneself)

*quitarse–* to take off (as in “to undress”)

*vestirse–* to get dressed (oneself)

*bañarse–* to take a bath

**Non reflexive verb**

**Reflexive verb**

**Subject**

🡪 Yo

🡪Marta

**Verb**

lavo

baña

**Direct Object**

el carro.

el perro.

**Subject**

🡪 Yo

🡪Marta

**Direct Object**

**me**

**se**

**Verb**

lavo.

baña.

**Person**

**Yo**

**Tú**

**El/ Ella/ Ud.**

**Nosotros/as**

**Vosotros/as**

**Ellos/ Ellas/ Uds.**

***English***

myself

yourself

him/her/ yourself formal

ourselves

yourselves

themselves/yourselves

***Reflexive Pronoun***

**me**

**te**

**se**

**nos**

**os**

**se**

***Example:*** Desperta**se** (to wake up)—despertar must be conjugated as an –**ar** verb. Then **do not forget** to observe how the reflexive pronouns are used.

* Look how the verb despertarse is conjugated in the present tense:

**(Yo) me** despiert**o** temprano. I wake up early.

**(Tú) te** despiert**as** temprano. You wake up early.

Maria **se** despiert**a** temprano. Maria wakes up early.

Nosotros **nos** despert**amos** temprano. We wake up early.

Vosotros **os** despertáis temprano. You wake up early.

Ellos **se** despeirt**an** temprano. They wake up early.

## Section 2: Practice 1

Check the box next to the correct translation.

1. **I wash the car.**
* Lavo el auto.
* Me lavo el auto.
1. **I take a bath.**
* Me baño.
* Yo baño.
1. **Pedro goes to bed at nine at night.**
* Pedro se acuesta a las nueve de la noche.
* Pedro acuesta a las nueve de la noche.
1. **Ana wakes up the baby at seven in the morning.**
* Ana despierta al bebé a las siete de la mañana.
* Ana se despierta al bebé a las siete de la mañana.
1. **I wake up at six o’clock.**
* Me despierto a las seis de la mañana.
* Despierto a las seis de la mañana.

## Section 3: Practice 2

Choose the appropriate reflexive pronoun **(me, te, se, nos, os, se).** Then translate the sentence into English.

1. Tú\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ duchas.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Ana \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lava las manos.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Ellos\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cepillan los dientes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vestimos.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ levanto temprano.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Section 4: Practice 3

Write the correct form of the verb along with the correct reflexive pronoun. Then translate the sentence into English.

1. Ana \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ las manos (lavarse).
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ los dientes (cepillarse).
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a las seis de la mañana (despertarse).

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a las once de la noche (acostarse)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Juana \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ todas las mañanas (maquillarse).

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

## Section 5: Writing Sentences

Write 4 complete sentences describing your daily routine using 4 different reflexive verbs.

1.
2.
3.
4.

**Section 6: Practice with a Tutor**

**GOOD job! Now** [**make an appointment for Spanish Tutoring on the LLC website**](https://www.mtsac.edu/llc/passportrewards/spanishdlas/index.html)**.**

**Before your appointment, please** [**fill out the sign-in sheet.**](https://www.mtsac.edu/llc/passportrewards/spanishdlas/sign-in.html)

**When it is time for your appointment, meet your tutor in the** [**Virtual LLC**](https://mtsac-edu.zoom.us/j/97503332158)**.**

**Grading Rubric**

| **Possible Points** | **happy face****Pass**  | **overwhelmed faced****Not Yet Pass** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Completion**  | The student completed all of the sections of the DLA. | The student has not yet completed all of the section of the DLA. |
| **Comprehension/****Metacognition** | The student can effectively explain the concepts and skills learned in the DLA. | The student cannot yet effectively explain the concepts and skills learned in the DLA. |
| **Course Connections** | The student can explain the connections between their coursework and the DLA. | The student cannot yet explain a connection between their course and DLA. |

**Students must succeed in all criteria to pass this DLA.**

**Verification of completion:** If you successfully complete this DLA with the tutor, you will receive a stamp on your digital passport. An updated copy of your passport will be emailed to you 1-2 business days after your tutoring appointment.