## **History Degree Program Leaning Outcomes (PLOs) 2022**

Workgroup:

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Meetings:

12/7/21

4/13/22

#### **CURRENT MT SAC HISTORY PLOs:**

- Students will analyze the relationship between social, political, and/or economic institutions and human behavior from a historical perspective
- Students will identify and evaluate major agents of change/reform across time in the United States and other countries and continents.
- Students will differentiate among changes in American Constitutional government over time and discuss its impact.
- Students will identify the influence of culture on human expression and analyze cultural and gender diversity in humans.

#### Voted in 4/13/2022- HISTORY PLOs

- Critical Thinking Skills: Students will identify causes of change in human society, including social, political, economic, and environmental factors, and their historical significance. [ILO 2,3]
- **Analysis Skills:** Both individually and in groups, students will critically evaluate primary sources, (documents, images, and objects) as informed by secondary sources. [ILO 1,2]
- **Communication Skills:** Students will compose logically-organized arguments both orally and in writing. [ILO 1,2]
- Historiographical Literacy. Students will understand the difference between misinformation, opinion, and substantiated scholarly theories, and will identify and describe the contours of debates among historians over time. [ILO 2,3]
- **Diversity and Equity Literacy:** Students will identify and articulate the diversity of human experience, including religion, ethnicity, race, language, class, abilities, sex, gender, and sexuality, by comparing different historical experiences and perspectives. [ILO 2,3,4]
- Civic, Global, Environmental Responsibility: Developing a historical perspective that creates an understanding of personal responsibility as a participant in history. [ILO 4]

#### **Best Practices:**

- Identify the goals for history major exit outcomes (AAT History)
- Support the ILOs (Institutional Level Outcomes)
  - (Mt Sac ILOs): As a result of an educational experience with any aspect of the college, students will develop the following knowledge, skills, abilities, and attitudes:
  - 1. Communication
    2. Critical Thinking
    3. Information and Technology Literacy
    4: Personal, Social, Civic, and Environmental Responsibility

- Outcomes should be skill based over content knowledge, and should connect to the SLOs for each course (which in turn must be aligned to the detailed MOs for each course)
  - https://www.mtsac.edu/instruction/outcomes/OutcomesMapping Memo.pdf
  - https://www.mtsac.edu/instruction/outcomes/OutcomesMapping Directions.pdf
  - There is a 4 level alignment:
    - ILO
    - PLO
    - SLO
    - MO
- Are written with active language that is also "student friendly" (transparent) and meaningful.
- Ultimately, outcomes analysis "allows departments to discover if the students are, in fact, learning what they are expected to learn."

### Example of "bad" PLOs based on the above best practices (CSU Channel Islands)

https://history.csuci.edu/Learning Outcomes.htm

Program Learning Outcomes Students graduating with a B.A. in History would possess:

- 1. good understanding and knowledge of the history of North America.
- 2. good understanding and knowledge of global history in other regions of the world.
- 3. good knowledge and problem-solving skills in analyzing contemporary and historical events.
- 4. good communication skills in oral and written forms.
- 5. good skills in historical research, analysis, and presentations.

#### PROGRAM OUTCOME EXAMPLES FOR HISTORY MAJORS

Examples of PLOs History (we would include only what is appropriate for a lower division AAT, most of these are BA)

EXAMPLE ONE: . History Degree Learning Outcomes. B.A. -( American University D.C.)

- **Historiographical Literacy.** Students will be able to identify and describe the contours and stakes of conversations among historians within defined historiographical fields
- **Critical Thinking**. Students will learn to apply historical methods to evaluate critically the record of the past and how historians and others have interpreted it.
- Research Skills. Students will acquire basic historical research skills, including (as appropriate) the effective use of libraries, archives, and databases.
- **Communication Skills**. Students will learn to organize and express their thoughts clearly and coherently both in writing and orally.
- Writing and Intellectual Integration. Students should demonstrate their mastery of the knowledge and skills involved in historical practice by conceptualizing and executing a significant piece of original research.

EXAMPLE TWO:. Program Goals and Learning Outcomes B.A.- University of New Mexico

A. Students will develop skills to evaluate the sources, methods, motivations, and interpretations behind historical narratives.

- 1. Students point out strengths and weaknesses of a historical argument
- 2. Students understand the historical contexts of different historical interpretations
- 3. Students compare, contrast, and explain differences between historical accounts

#### B. Students will learn a variety of sound historical research practices

- 1. Students formulate appropriate research questions
- 2. Students critically analyze appropriate primary and secondary sources
- 3. Students take into account the complexity and ambiguity of primary sources
- 4. Students reflect on the limitations of their sources and on silences in the historical record

#### C. Students will learn how to craft and present convincing and well supported arguments

- 1. Students present work with a clearly developed and methodologically sound historical argument and conclusion
- 2. Students provide a historiographical perspective to their work
- 3. Students present appropriate evidence for answering a research question with properly cited primary and secondary sources

# D. Students will recognize and appreciate the diversity of human experiences and how these change over time

- 1. Students describe how historical actors are differently affected by their ethnicity, race, class, gender, sexual orientation, and language
- 2. Students demonstrate how political, economic, and social structures affect historical change

EXAMPLE 3: Saddleback College (AAT) \*\*\*\* Click on the link to see how Saddleback very effectively connects their PLOs to each set of course SLOs

#### Students who complete an AA degree in History will be able to:

- Explain and analyze a key historical event or process in the area and during the period under study
- Understand the diversity of the human experience as influenced by geographical location, race, ethnicity, cultural traditions, gender and class
- Analyze historical processes that shape individuals and communities, drawing on detailed knowledge about the history of the area under study
- Think critically about the varieties of experience found in the historical record of the United States, exploring diversity as a critical component of history
- Distinguish between primary and secondary sources, and understand how each are used to make historical arguments
- Assess, use, and synthesize different kinds of evidence from a variety of historical sources to make a coherent argument about the past
- Effectively conduct research and write a coherent historical essay or research paper that articulates a clear argument, effectively uses interprets multiple forms of evidence, identifies arguments in secondary historical texts, and uses appropriate citations
- Understand the difference between opinions and substantiated scholarly claims

#### EXAMPLE 4- UC Santa Cruz BA

https://history.ucsc.edu/undergraduate/programlearningoutcomes.html

EXAMPLE 5- Pacific Lutheran University BA:

https://www.plu.edu/history/learning-objectives/

EXAMPLE 6- Oregon State University BA:

https://liberalarts.oregonstate.edu/history/learning-outcomes

## Other Mt Sac PLOs

If you want to see what other programs have. (Some have 3-4, some have 7 or 8!) <a href="https://www.mtsac.edu/instruction/outcomes/reports/DegreeCertAssessFourColReport8317.pdf">https://www.mtsac.edu/instruction/outcomes/reports/DegreeCertAssessFourColReport8317.pdf</a>