

# California Community Colleges

## Then, Now & When



Glendale College, 1948

**Mt San Antonio College**  
**Bill Scroggins**  
**President & CEO**  
**January 2017**



Glendale College, 2016

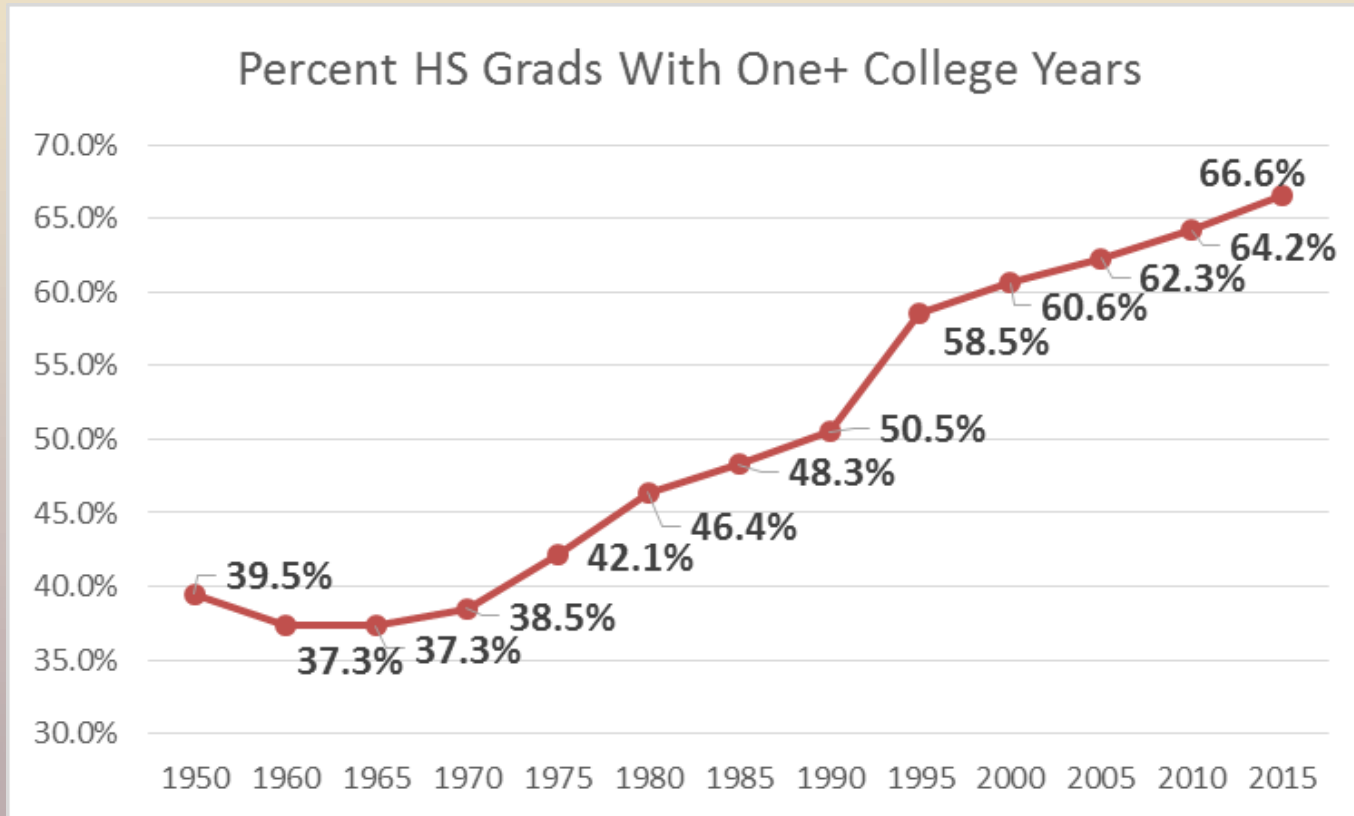
# College Trends

- Impact of College
- College Going Rate
- Cost of College

# Growing Impact of College

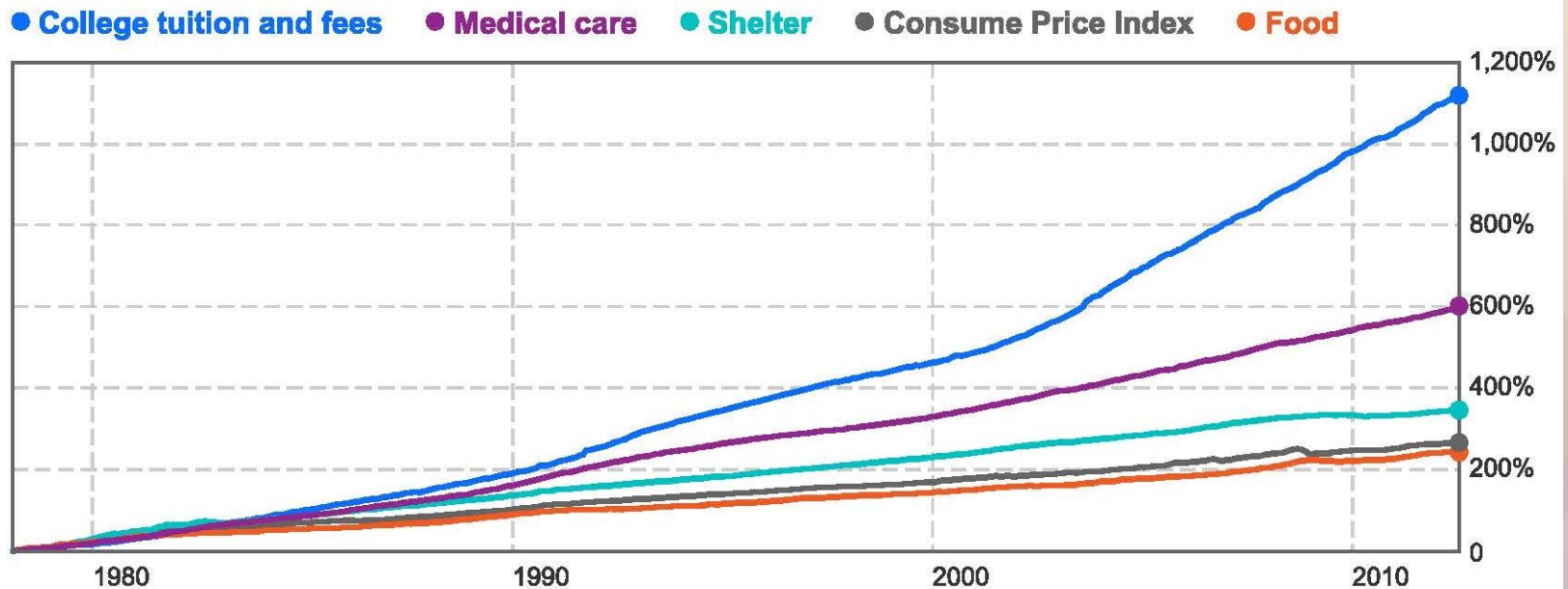
<b>Jobs % Require Some College</b> 20 percent in 1950 28 percent in 1973 59 percent in 2007	<b>College Going Rate</b> 29.4 percent in 1950 49.3 percent in 1980 62.5 percent in 2010
<b>Bachelor's Degree Attainment</b> 6 percent in 1950 15 percent in 1980 30 percent in 2010	<b>Minimum Wage</b> \$0.75 in 1950 \$3.10 in 1980 \$7.25 in 2010

# Growing Enrollment in College



# Growing College Cost

Percent change since January 1978

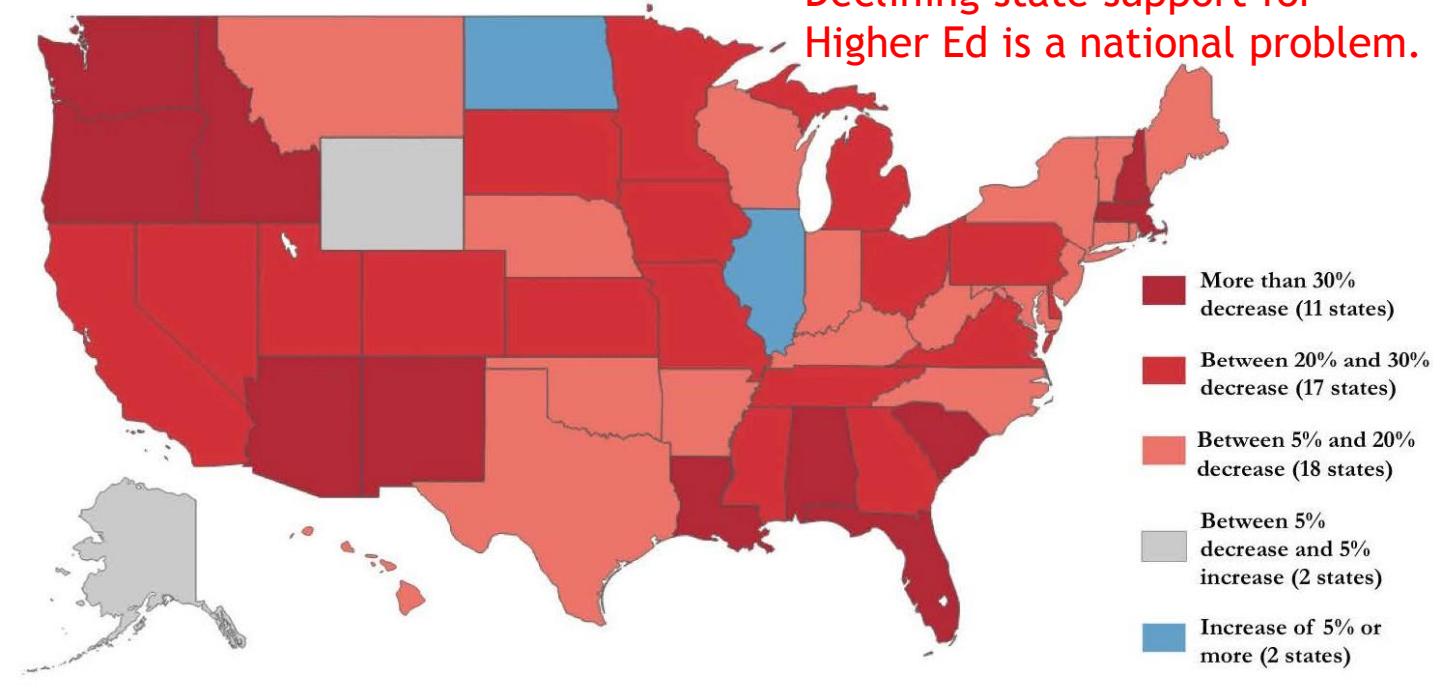


Source: Bloomberg, Labor Department

# State \$ Per FTES Decline in U.S.

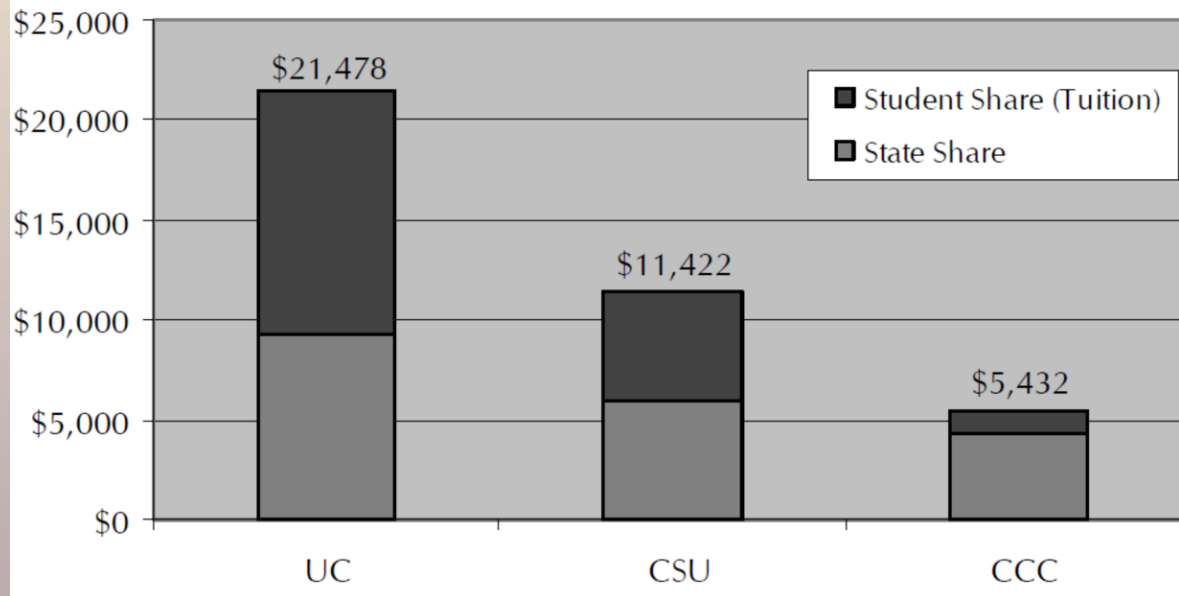
Public Colleges in Almost All States Saw Steep Declines in Funding Per Student State  
(Funding per Full-Time Equivalent student by state, FY2008–FY2012, in constant 2012 dollars)

Declining state support for  
Higher Ed is a national problem.



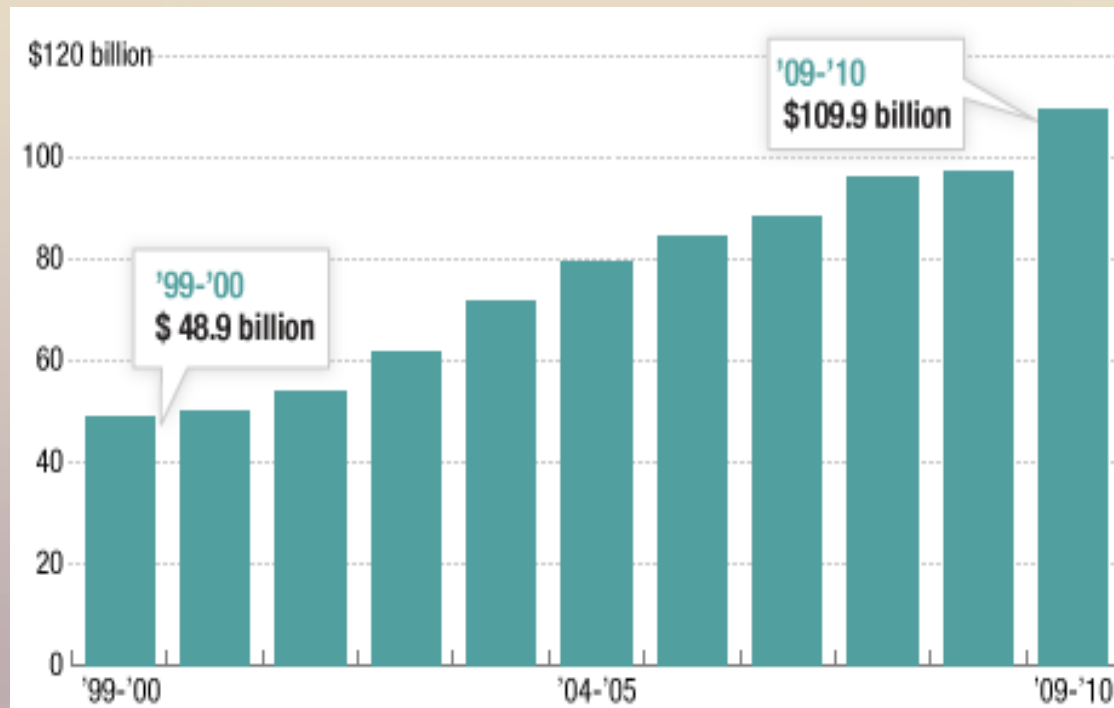
# UC, CSU, CCC Cost Differential

*Who Pays? Average Cost Per Full-Time Equivalent Undergraduate Student, 2011-12*



# Student Debt \$867 Billion & Growing

Additional Student Load Debt Added Each Year



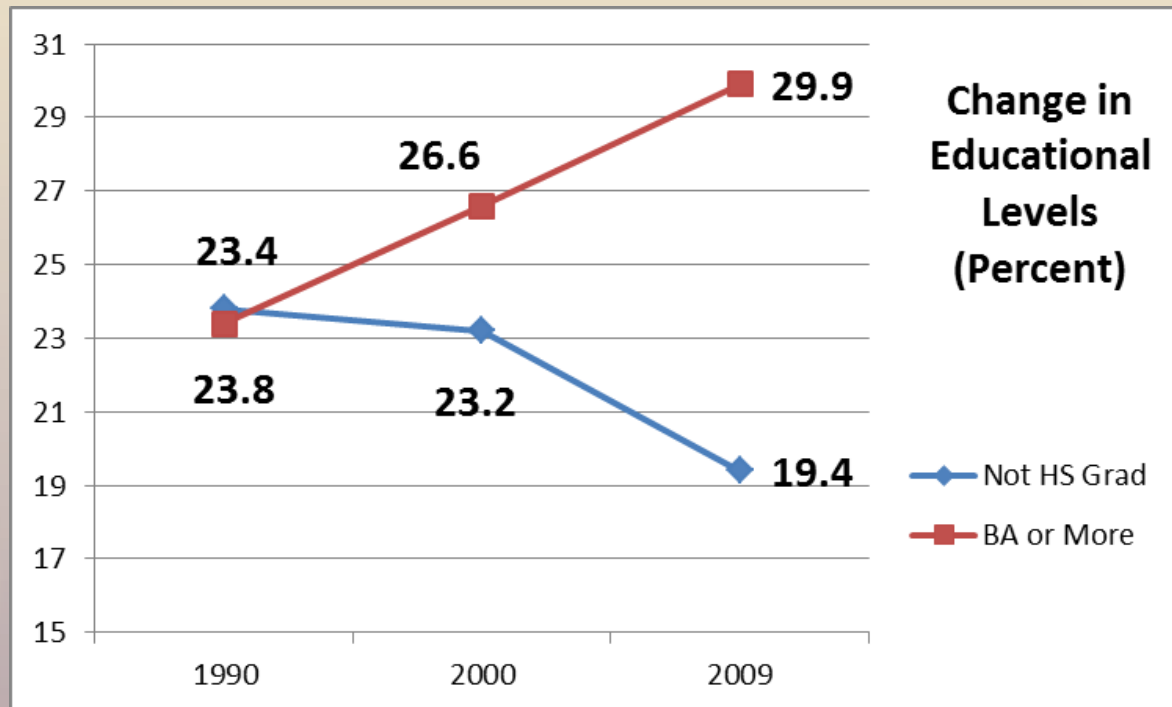
Source: College Board



# Trends in Educational Level

- Demographics
- California vs Nation
- Need for Education
- Quality of Life

# CA Educational Levels Have Improved



# But California is Falling Behind

- % >25 Who Are HS Grads:

Year	1970	2004
CA	63%	81%
US	55%	85%
$\Delta$	+8%	-4%

- % >25 With BA:

Year	1990	2000	2010
CA	23.4%	26.6%	29.9%
US	20.3%	24.4%	27.9%
$\Delta$	+3.1%	+2.2%	+2.0%

# The Demographic Challenge

	Not HS Grad	BA or More	% CA
White	9.6%	31.1%	41%
Black	18.6%	17.6%	6%
Asian	14.7%	49.7%	14%
Hispanic	39.1%	12.6%	39%

CA Hispanic population has increased 28% since 2000.  
53.6% of those 18 or under in CA are Hispanic.

# And the Need is Still HUGE

- Nearly 25% of adults in California are **functionally illiterate**.
- More than 5.3 million adults in California **have yet to earn a high school diploma** or pass the General Educational Development (GED) exam.
- 27% of Californians between the ages of 18 and 44 are **unprepared for postsecondary education** for “middle-skill” jobs which represent the largest share of jobs in California, now and in the future.

# Education = Quality of Life

- A B.A. holder will spend **23% more time employed** than a high school graduate.
- Earning a B.A. **doubles income** relative to a high school diploma.
- 22% of those with less than a HS degree live in poverty; 10% with a HS degree are in poverty; **<5% with a BA or more are in poverty.**
- The **incarceration rate is 85% lower for B.A.** holders and half with some college.

# Historic Value of a BA Degree

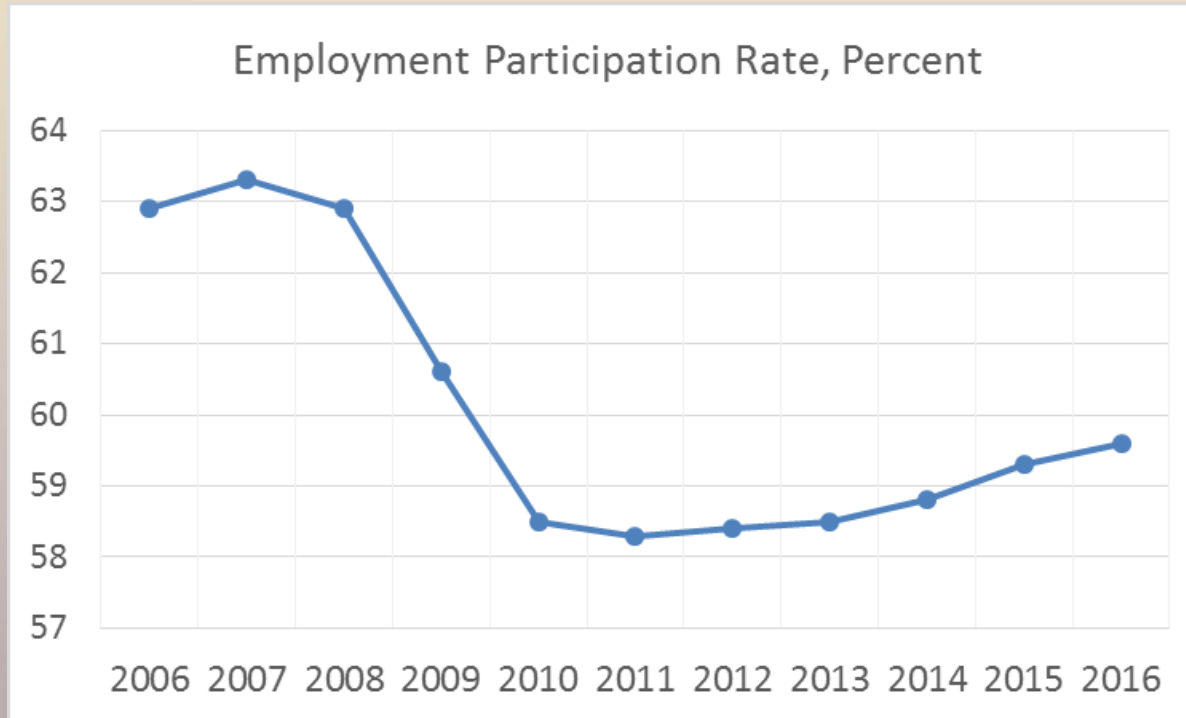
- Economic: Lifetime Earnings 84% Greater
- Civic: Voting Rate: <HS 29%, ≥BA 77% (Age 25-44, 2008)
- Enrichment: Enjoyment of Travel, the Arts

# Challenges and Opportunities

- Degree Attainment
- Jobs, Jobs, Jobs



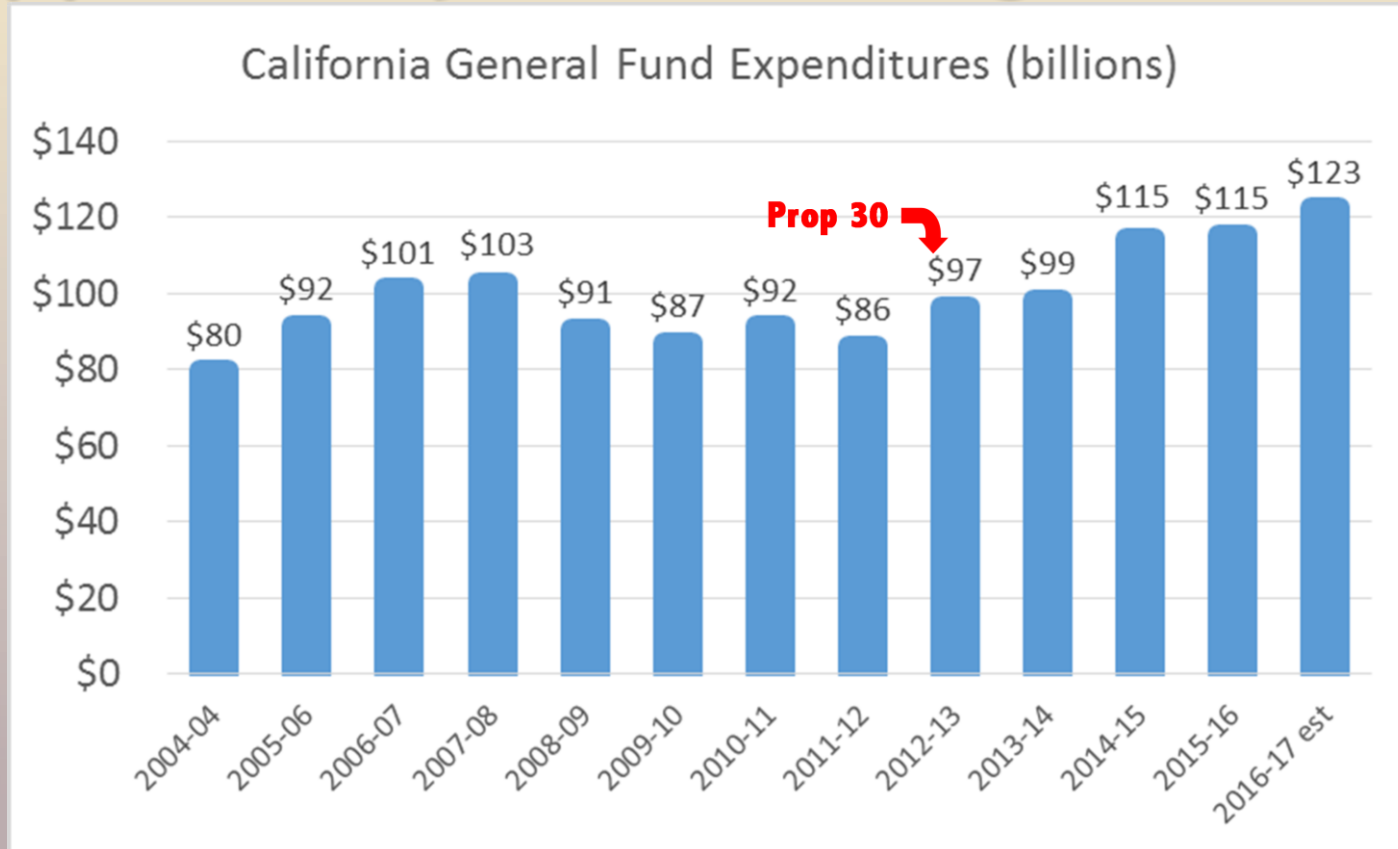
# Challenge: Jobless Recovery



New Jobs  
pay 23%  
less than  
those lost  
in the  
recession

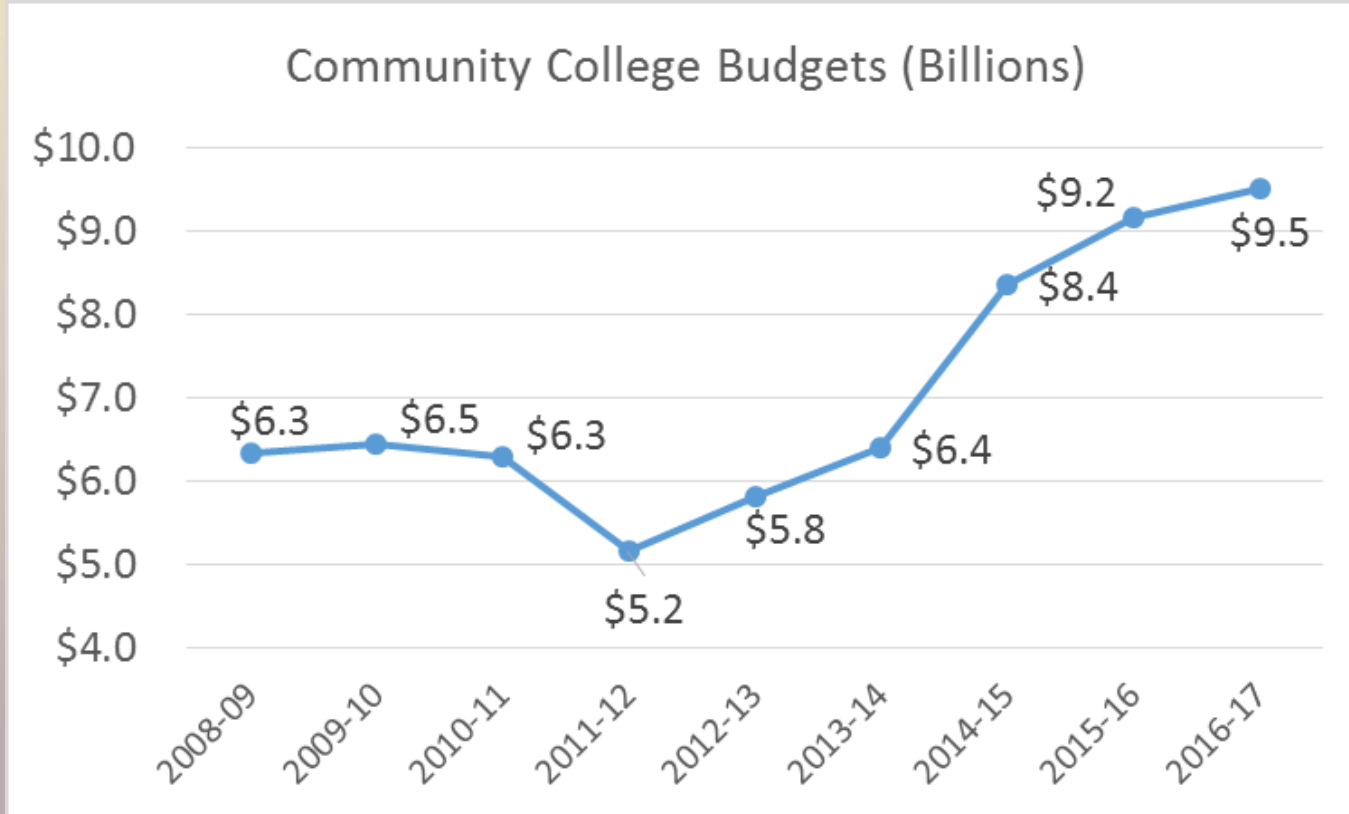
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

# Opportunity: State Budget Recovery



Legislative Analyst Office

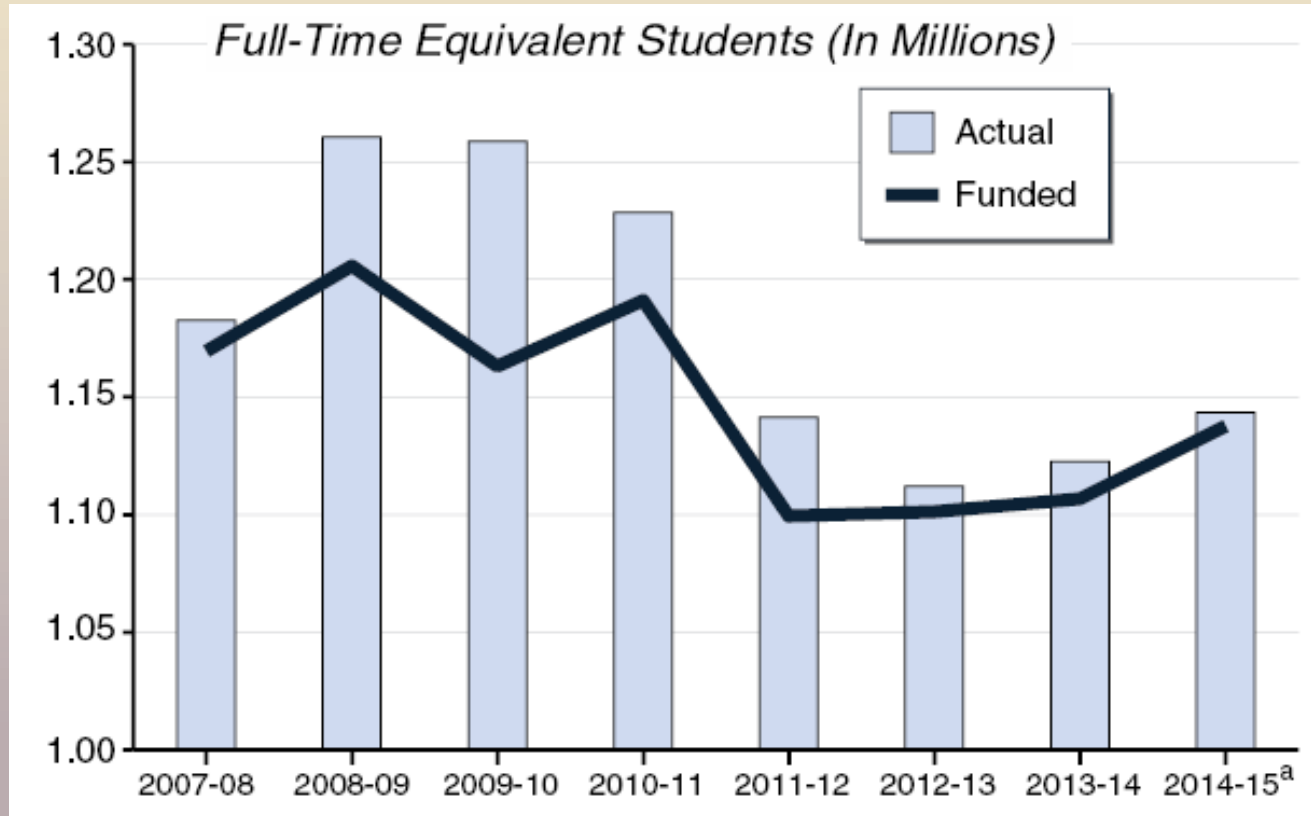
# Opportunity: Community College Budget Recovery



Funding:  
Access  
Success  
Equity  
Job Training

California Community College Chancellors Office

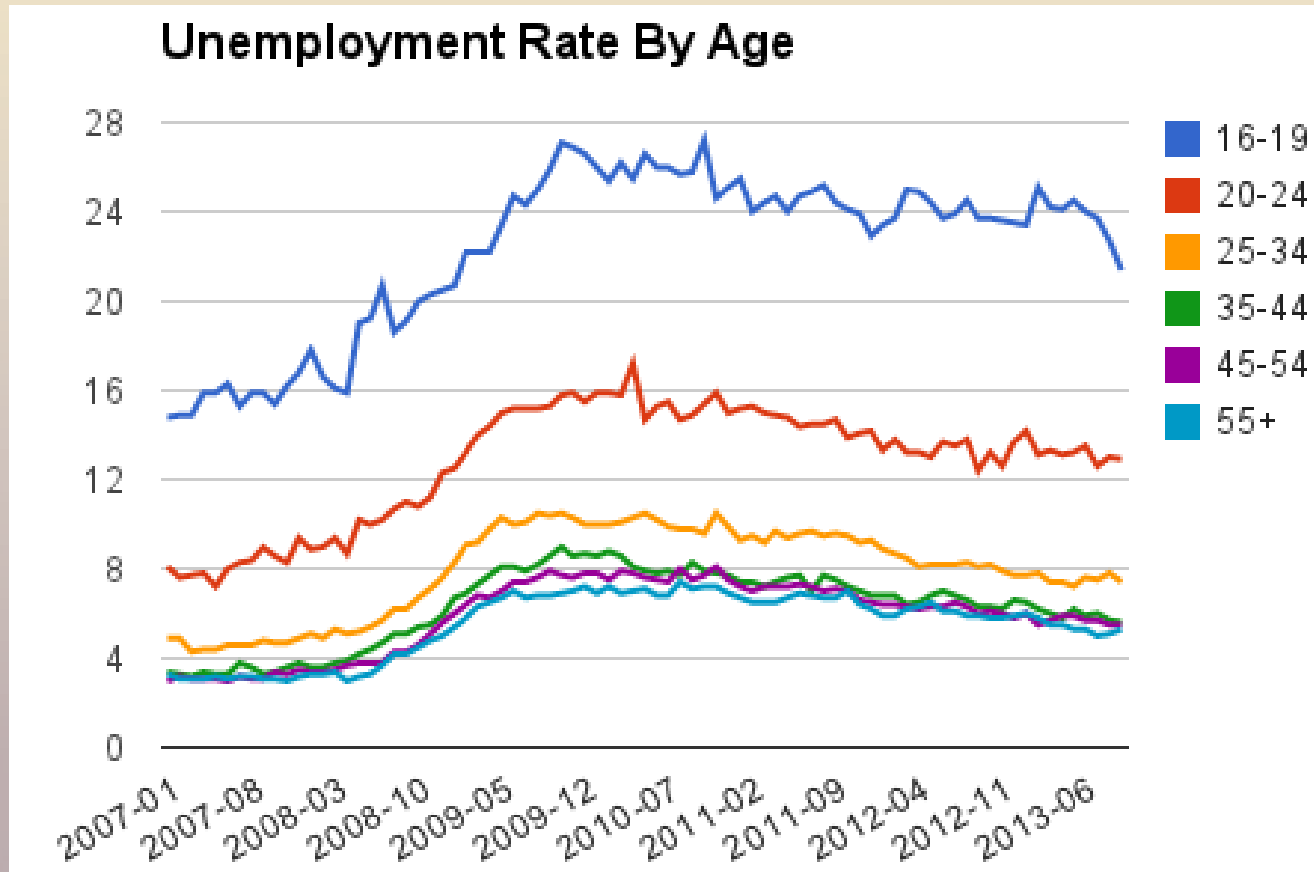
# Challenge: Even with \$\$\$, System Growth is Slow



Community  
Colleges  
Statewide  
Have Not  
Restored Pre-  
Recession  
Enrollment

California Community College Chancellors Office

# Challenge: Youth Unemployment



Bureau of Labor Statistics

# Opportunity: Workforce Training

- CCC Workforce Plan: 25 Recommendations
- 2016-17 Budget: \$200 M Workforce Funding

<b>Program</b>	<b>2 Yrs After</b>	<b>5 Yrs After</b>
Aviation Science	\$66,741	\$76,187
Business Management	\$42,236	\$48,839
Computer & Network Tech	\$55,311	\$65,291
Electronic Systems Tech	\$49,495	\$55,340
Fire Technology	\$43,246	\$59,596
Paramedic	\$65,091	\$93,400
Psychiatric Technician	\$60,245	\$61,637

Salary Surfer at [salarysurfer.cccco.edu](http://salarysurfer.cccco.edu)

## Rank by degree attainment

1	Washington, D.C./Arlington-Alexandria, Va.	55.71%
2	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, Mass.	55.14%
3	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, Calif.	54.04%
4	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, Minn.	51.96%
5	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, Wash.	49.48%
6	Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, Colo.	49.01%
7	New York, N.Y./Newark-Jersey City, N.J.	46.98%
8	Pittsburgh, Pa.	46.06%
9	Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, Md.	46.01%
10	San Diego-Carlsbad, Calif.	45.25%
11	Portland-Hillsboro, Ore./Vancouver, Wash.	45.10%
12	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, Ill.	44.92%
13	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, Ga.	44.50%
14	Philadelphia, Pa./Camden, N.J./Wilmington, Del.	44.05%
15	St. Louis, Mo.	43.37%
16	Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, N.C.	42.63%
17	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, Fla.	40.43%
18	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas	39.83%
19	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, Mich.	39.75%
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Calif.	39.72%
21	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fla.	39.51%
22	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz.	38.34%
23	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, Texas	37.18%
24	San Antonio-New Braunfels, Texas	35.27%
25	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.	27.63%

# Challenge: Degree Attainment Los Angeles Average Inland Empire Below

19	Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, Mich.	39.75%
20	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Calif.	39.72%
21	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fla.	39.51%
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*A Stronger Nation*, Lumina Foundation, April 2016

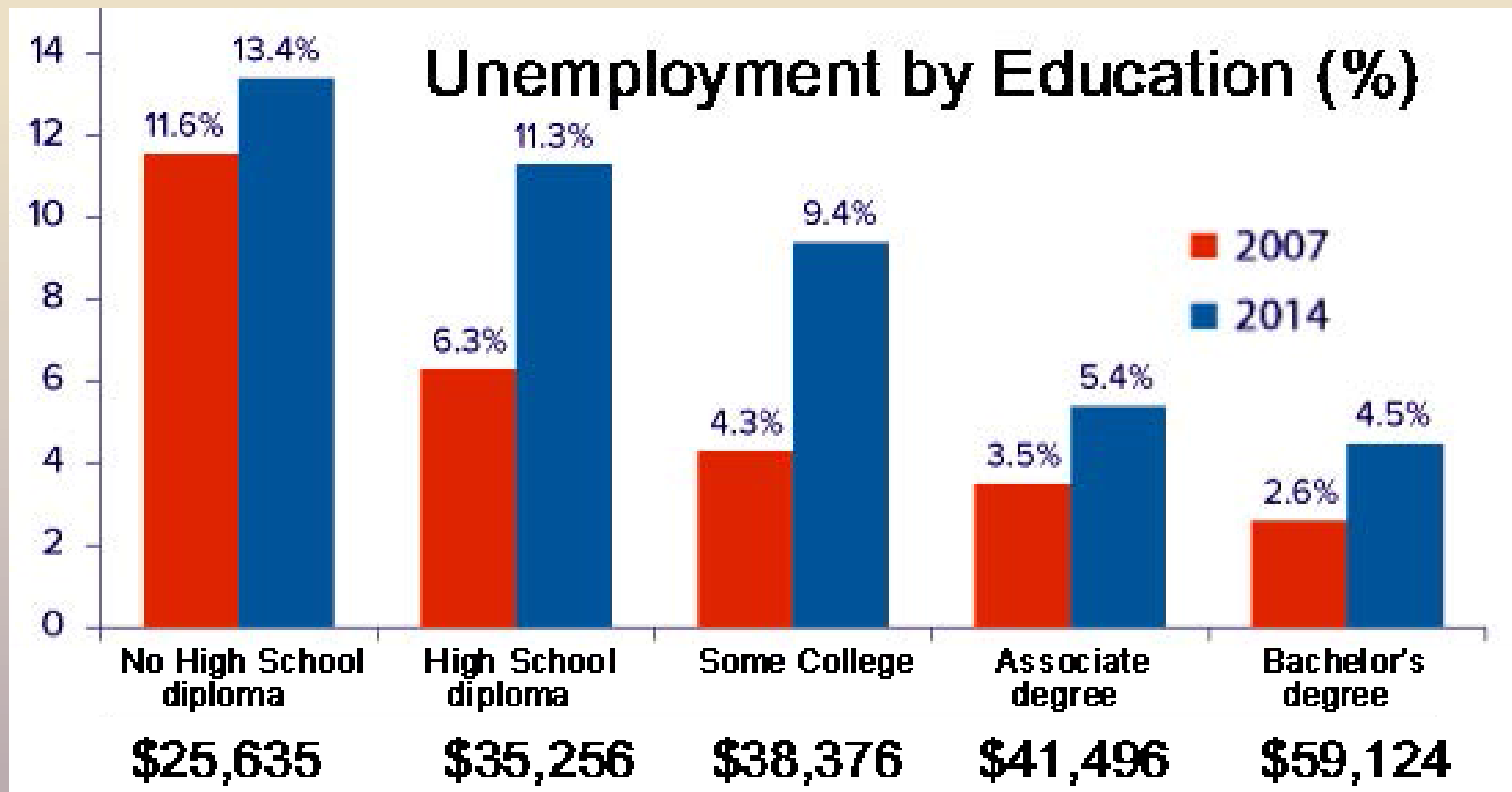
# Opportunity: BA in Community Colleges

- State: 15 Pilot Colleges offering BA's
- Mt. SAC on-campus Bachelor's Degrees
  - Nursing: thru Mt. St. Mary College
  - Business: thru University of La Verne
  - Aviation Mgt: thru Southern Illinois U
  - Fire Science Mgt: thru Southern Illinois U



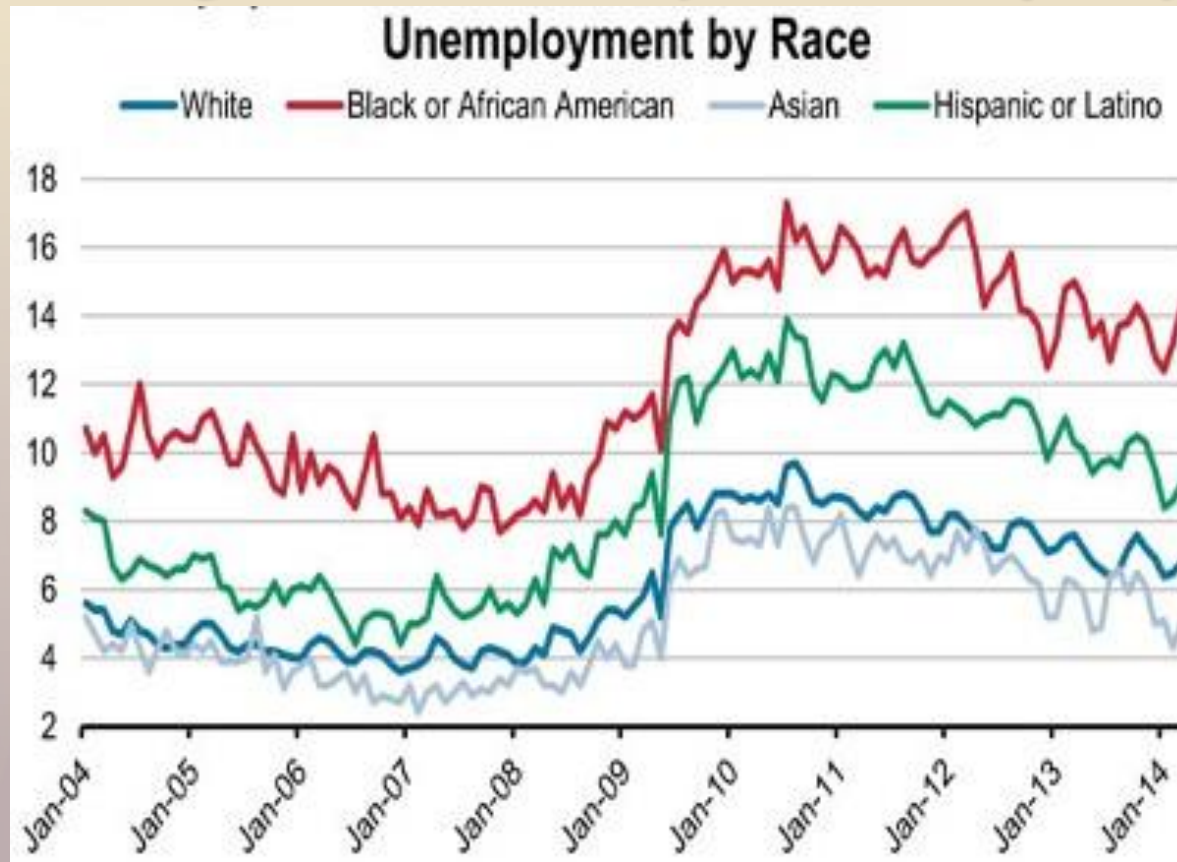


# Opportunity: Education = Jobs & \$\$\$



Unemployment & Annual Earnings: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2015

# Challenge: Minority Unemployment



# Opportunity: Mt SAC Deg/Cert/Transfer

Completion: Degree, Certificate, Transfer Ready (2009 cohort to 2015)

Status on Entry	College Prepared	Unprepared	Overall
Statewide	70.0%	39.6%	47.1%
Mt. SAC	75.7%	<b>48.1%</b>	50.7%

Race/Ethnicity	% at Mt. SAC	Status on Entry	College Prepared	Unprepared	Overall
African-American	3.64%	Statewide	62.4%	31.9%	35.2%
		Mt. SAC	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>50.8%</b>	<b>52.2%</b>
Asian	21.89%	Statewide	80.9%	55.3%	64.3%
		Mt. SAC	79.0%	70.0%	72.0%
Hispanic	54.64%	Statewide	63.3%	35.1%	39.7%
		Mt. SAC	<b>72.0%</b>	<b>39.5%</b>	<b>42.4%</b>
White	11.53%	Statewide	69.9%	41.8%	51.4%
		Mt. SAC	72.0%	53.4%	55.6%

# What Does the Future Hold?

